

December 2021

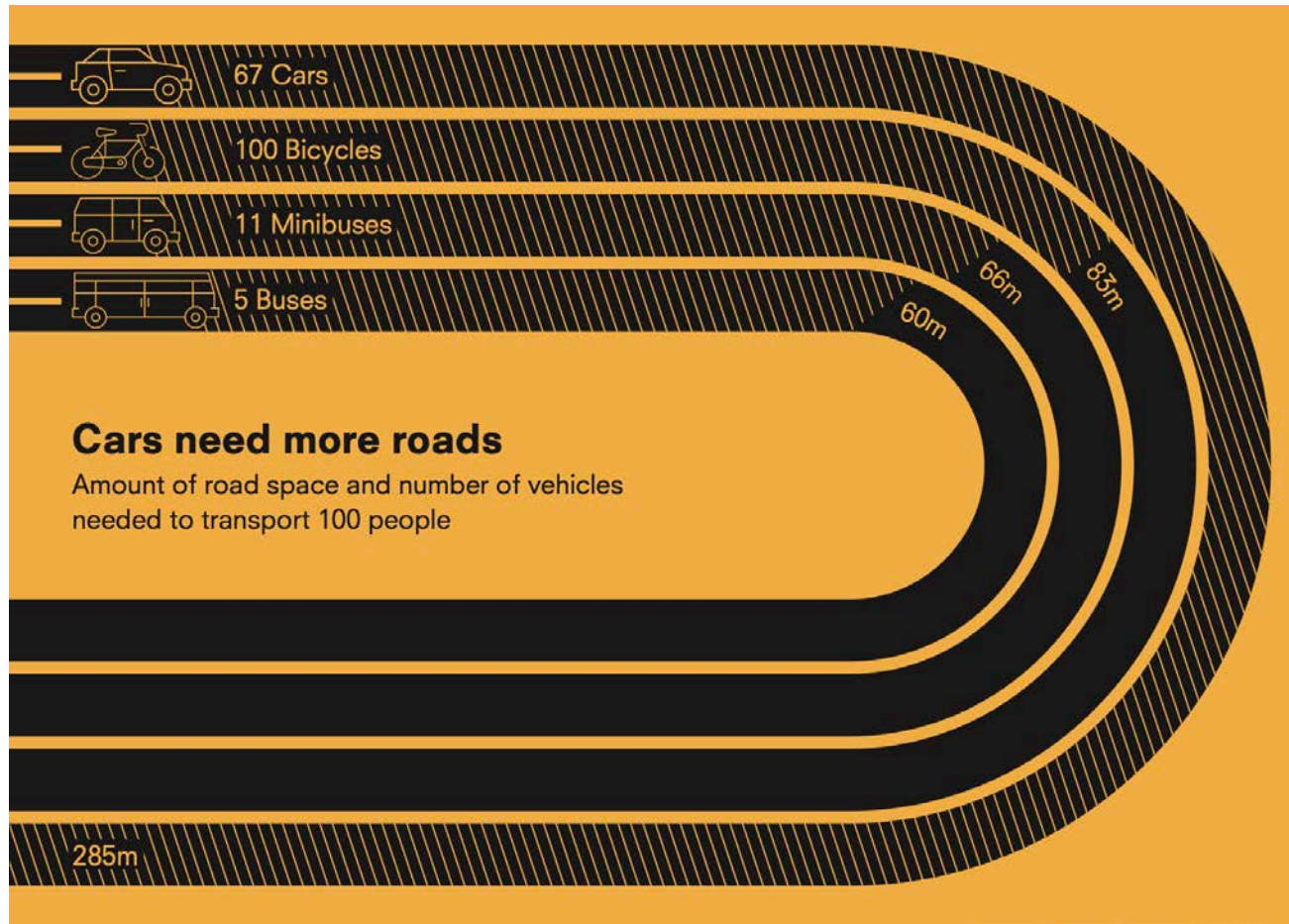
GFCP Malaysia

Aligning finance and incentives for a modal shift

Victoria Delbridge, Head of IGC Cities that Work

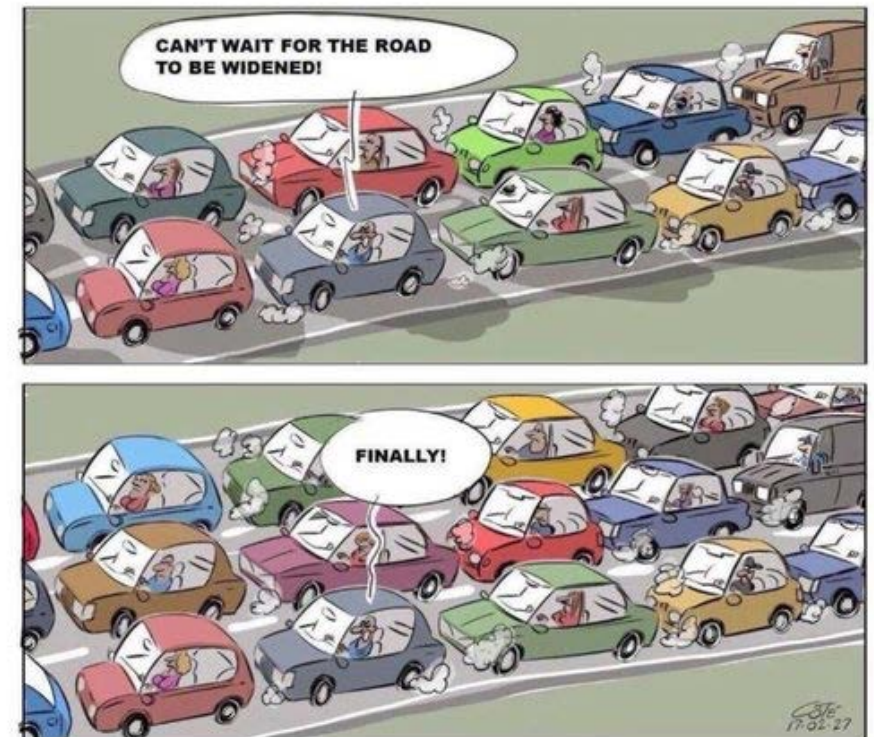


The push and pull of transport management



... and more roads will also attract more cars:

“The fundamental law of highway traffic”



Change the relative prices

Raise the costs of car ownership by...

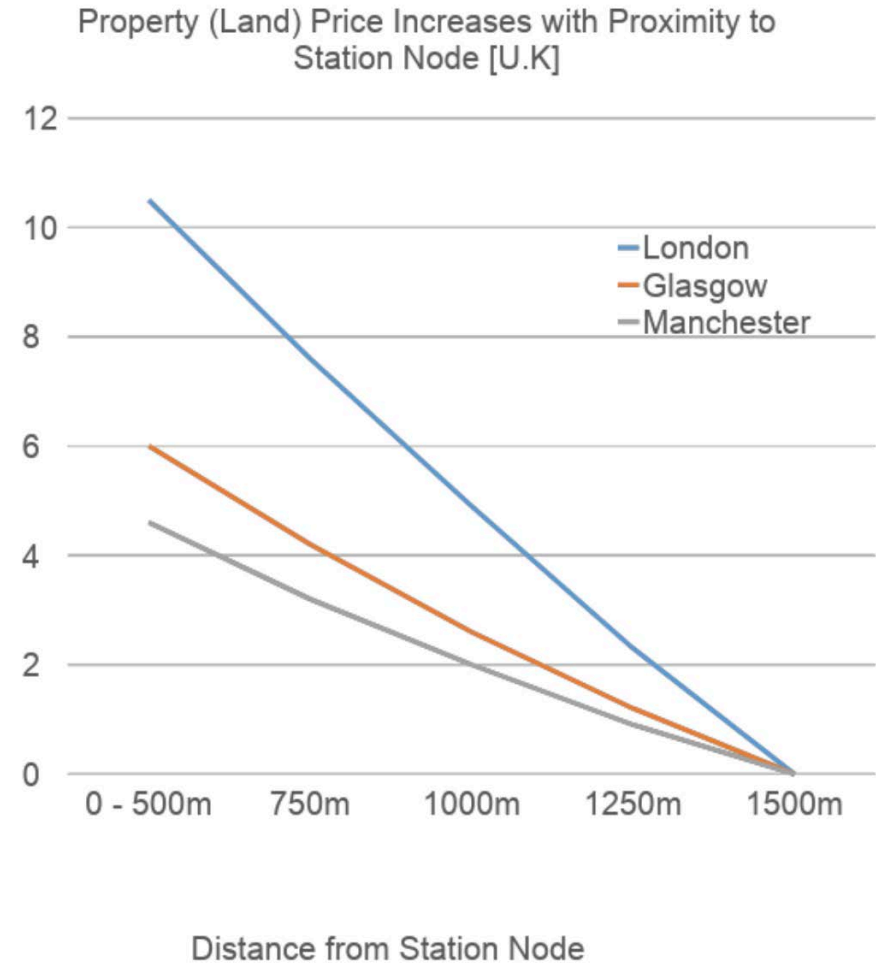
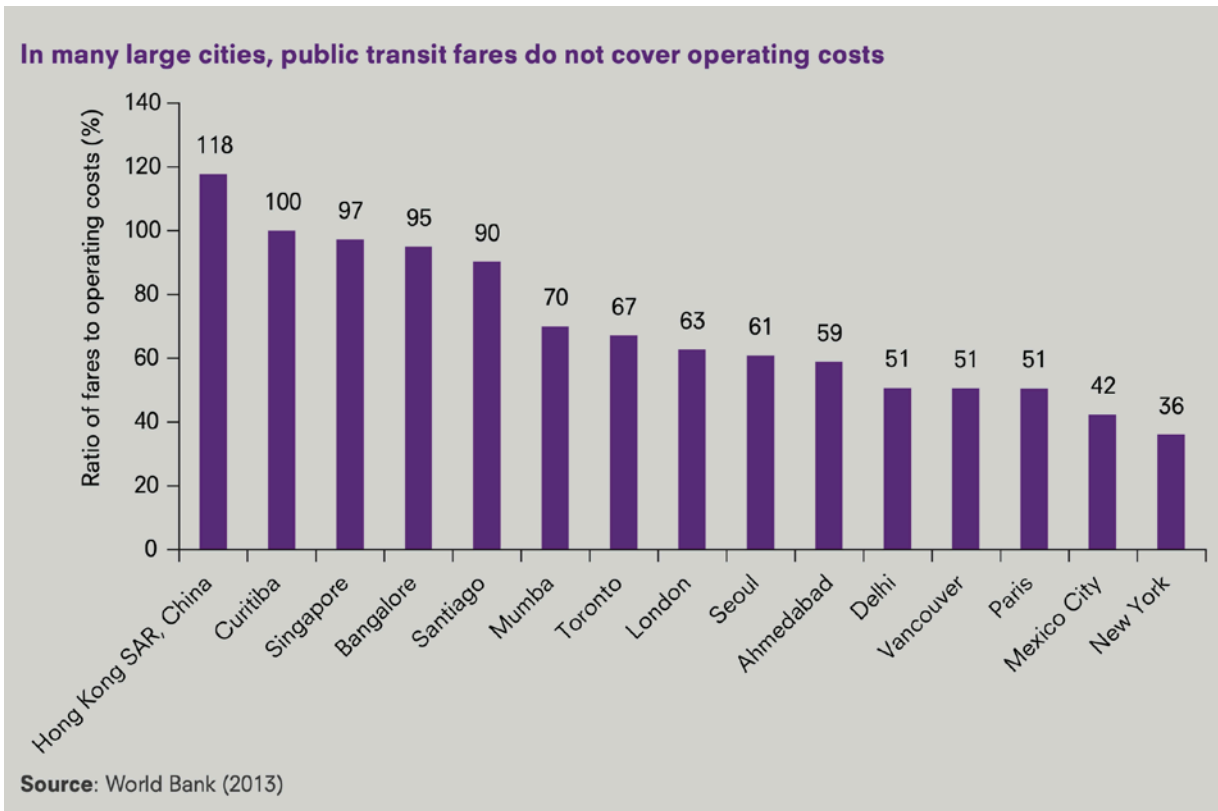
1. Increasing interest rates and taxes on private vehicles purchases
2. Reducing subsidies on petrol and the automotive industry
3. Implementing tolls, congestion charges, parking fees and permit auctions

... at the same time increasing funds available for transit investments

Provide an alternative: mass transit

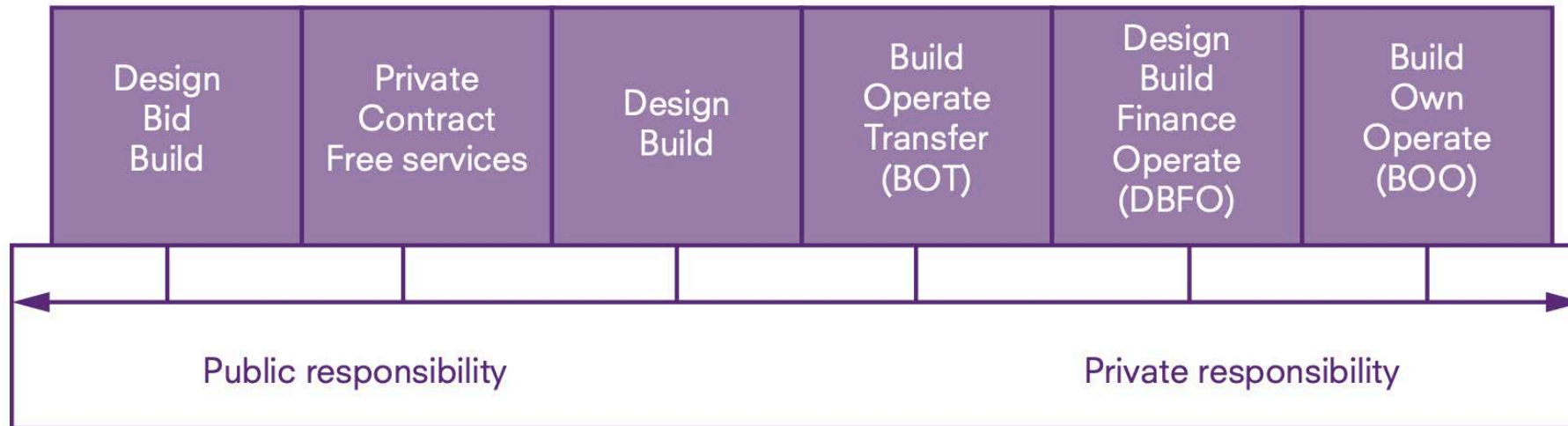


Funding: user fees & land value capture



PPP's as a method of procurement

Figure 1: Typology of Public-Private Partnerships



Source: Siemiatycki, 2006

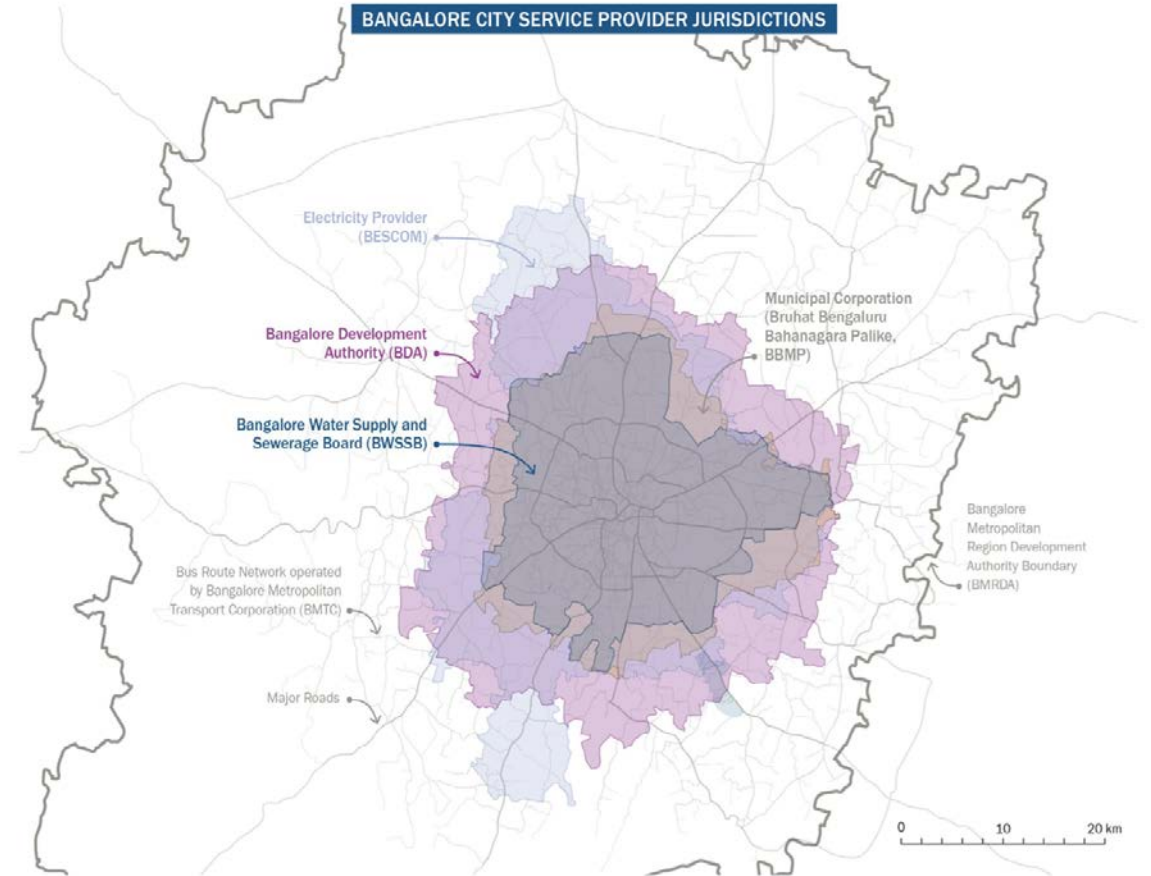
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Workshop 2



Governance and collaboration

1. **Clear mandates (function)**
2. **Metropolitan co-ordination (space)**
3. **Uncertainty and opportunity (time)**



Source: WRI India, prepared for BBMP Restructuring Committee, 2017.

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